



Dew Point (°F) vs. Carbon Potential (%C)
 (Furnace Temperature)

| CO / H2 Content | Furnace Temperature (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1400 (760°C) | 1425 (774°C) | 1450 (788°C) | 1475 (802°C) | 1500 (816°C) | 1525 (829°C) | 1550 (843°C) | 1575 (857°C) | 1600 (871°C) | 1625 (885°C) | 1650 (899°C) | 1675 (913°C) | 1700 (927°C) | 1725 (941°C) | 1750 (954°C) | 1775 (968°C) | 1800 (982°C) | 1825 (996°C) | 1850 (1010°C) | 1875 (1024°C) | 1900 (1038°C) |
| 20.0% | 165 | 161 | 158 | 154 | 151 | 147 | 144 | 141 | 138 | 135 | 132 | 129 | 126 | 124 | 121 | 119 | 116 | 114 | 112 | 110 | 105 |
| 30.0% | 134 | 130 | 126 | 123 | 119 | 116 | 113 | 110 | 107 | 104 | 101 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 83 | 81 | 79 | 115 |
| 40.0% | 117 | 113 | 109 | 106 | 102 | 99 | 96 | 93 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 81 | 79 | 76 | 74 | 71 | 69 | 67 | 65 | 62 | 121 |
| 0.05 | 105 | 102 | 98 | 94 | 91 | 88 | 84 | 81 | 78 | 76 | 73 | 70 | 68 | 65 | 63 | 60 | 58 | 56 | 53 | 51 | 125 |
| 0.10 | 97 | 93 | 89 | 86 | 82 | 79 | 76 | 73 | 70 | 67 | 64 | 62 | 59 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 47 | 45 | 43 | 128 |
| 0.15 | 90 | 86 | 83 | 79 | 76 | 72 | 69 | 66 | 63 | 60 | 58 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 48 | 45 | 43 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 131 |
| 0.20 | 84 | 81 | 77 | 73 | 70 | 67 | 64 | 61 | 58 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 134 |
| 0.25 | 80 | 76 | 72 | 69 | 65 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 53 | 50 | 47 | 45 | 42 | 40 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 136 |
| 0.30 | 75 | 72 | 68 | 65 | 61 | 58 | 55 | 52 | 49 | 46 | 43 | 41 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 27 | 25 | 22 | 137 |
| 0.35 | 72 | 68 | 64 | 61 | 58 | 54 | 51 | 48 | 45 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 139 |
| 0.40 | 69 | 65 | 61 | 58 | 54 | 51 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 39 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 141 |
| 0.45 | 66 | 62 | 58 | 55 | 51 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 34 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 142 |
| 0.50 | 63 | 59 | 56 | 52 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 39 | 37 | 34 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 143 |
| 0.55 | 60 | 57 | 53 | 50 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 34 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 144 |
| 0.60 | 58 | 54 | 51 | 47 | 44 | 41 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 146 |
| 0.65 | 56 | 52 | 49 | 45 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 147 |
| 0.70 | 54 | 50 | 47 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 34 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 148 |
| 0.75 | 52 | 49 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 148 |
| 0.80 | 51 | 47 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | -1 | 149 |
| 0.85 | 49 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | -1 | -3 | 150 |
| 0.90 | 47 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | -2 | -4 | 151 |
| 0.95 | 46 | 42 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -6 | 152 |
| 1.00 | 45 | 41 | 37 | 34 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -5 | -7 | 152 |
| 1.05 | 43 | 40 | 36 | 33 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -6 | -8 | 153 |
| 1.10 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -6 | -8 | -10 | 154 |
| 1.15 | 41 | 37 | 34 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -2 | -5 | -7 | -9 | -11 | 155 |
| 1.20 | 40 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 1 | -1 | -4 | -6 | -8 | -10 | -12 | 155 |
| 1.25 | 38 | 35 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -2 | -5 | -7 | -9 | -11 | -13 | 156 |
| 1.30 | 37 | 34 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -6 | -8 | -10 | -12 | -14 | 156 |
| 1.35 | 36 | 33 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -7 | -9 | -11 | -13 | -15 | 157 |
| 1.40 | 35 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 | -1 | -3 | -5 | -8 | -10 | -12 | -14 | -16 | 157 |
| 1.45 | 34 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | -2 | -4 | -6 | -8 | -11 | -13 | -15 | -17 | 158 |
| 1.50 | 34 | 30 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -5 | -7 | -9 | -11 | -14 | -16 | -18 | 158 |
| 1.55 | 33 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 | -1 | -3 | -6 | -8 | -10 | -12 | -14 | -16 | -18 | 159 |
| 1.60 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | -2 | -4 | -6 | -9 | -11 | -13 | -15 | -17 | -19 | 159 |
| 1.65 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -5 | -7 | -10 | -12 | -14 | -16 | -18 | -20 | 160 |
| 1.70 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 20 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | -1 | -3 | -6 | -8 | -10 | -13 | -15 | -17 | -19 | -21 | 160 |
| 1.75 | 29 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 1 | -1 | -4 | -6 | -9 | -11 | -13 | -15 | -18 | -20 | -22 | 161 |
| 1.80 | 29 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -5 | -7 | -10 | -12 | -14 | -16 | -18 | -20 | -22 | 161 |
| 1.85 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -3 | -5 | -8 | -10 | -13 | -15 | -17 | -19 | -21 | -23 | 162 |
| 1.90 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 | -1 | -4 | -6 | -9 | -11 | -13 | -15 | -18 | -20 | -22 | -24 | 162 |

AtmoProbe Carbon Nernst Equation:

$$\text{Signal(mV)} = 876.5 + 0.1601T - (55.75 - 0.1249T)\log\%C - (25.337 + 0.05512T)\log(\text{CO}/20)$$

Reference: CO+CO₂ = 20.0%
 AISI 1010 STEEL



Carbon Potential vs. Dew Point (°F)
(Furnace Temperature)

| CO / H ₂ Content | Furnace Temperature (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1100 (593°C) | 1150 (621°C) | 1200 (649°C) | 1250 (677°C) | 1300 (704°C) | 1350 (732°C) | 1400 (760°C) | 1450 (788°C) | 1500 (816°C) | 1550 (843°C) | 1600 (871°C) | 1650 (899°C) | 1700 (927°C) | 1750 (954°C) | 1800 (982°C) | 1850 (1010°C) | 1900 (1038°C) | 1950 (1066°C) | 2000 (1093°C) | 2050 (1121°C) | 2100 (1149°C) |
| 20.0% | 222.83 | 120.22 | 70.33 | 43.95 | 29.00 | 20.02 | 14.36 | 10.64 | 8.11 | 6.33 | 5.05 | 4.10 | 3.38 | 2.83 | 2.40 | 2.06 | 1.78 | 1.56 | 1.38 | 1.22 | 1.09 |
| 40.0% | 180.50 | 98.24 | 57.91 | 36.42 | 24.17 | 16.78 | 12.09 | 9.00 | 6.88 | 5.39 | 4.31 | 3.51 | 2.90 | 2.44 | 2.07 | 1.78 | 1.55 | 1.35 | 1.20 | 1.06 | 0.95 |
| -20 | 162.69 | 88.92 | 52.61 | 33.20 | 22.10 | 15.37 | 11.10 | 8.28 | 6.34 | 4.98 | 3.99 | 3.25 | 2.69 | 2.26 | 1.93 | 1.66 | 1.44 | 1.26 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 0.89 |
| -18 | 146.77 | 80.56 | 47.84 | 30.29 | 20.22 | 14.10 | 10.21 | 7.63 | 5.86 | 4.60 | 3.69 | 3.01 | 2.50 | 2.10 | 1.79 | 1.54 | 1.34 | 1.18 | 1.04 | 0.93 | 0.83 |
| -16 | 132.53 | 73.05 | 43.54 | 27.65 | 18.51 | 12.94 | 9.39 | 7.03 | 5.41 | 4.26 | 3.42 | 2.80 | 2.32 | 1.96 | 1.67 | 1.44 | 1.25 | 1.10 | 0.97 | 0.87 | 0.78 |
| -14 | 119.78 | 66.30 | 39.66 | 25.27 | 16.96 | 11.89 | 8.65 | 6.49 | 5.00 | 3.94 | 3.17 | 2.60 | 2.16 | 1.82 | 1.55 | 1.34 | 1.17 | 1.03 | 0.91 | 0.81 | 0.73 |
| -12 | 108.35 | 60.22 | 36.15 | 23.11 | 15.55 | 10.93 | 7.97 | 5.99 | 4.62 | 3.65 | 2.94 | 2.41 | 2.01 | 1.70 | 1.45 | 1.25 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.76 | 0.68 |
| -10 | 98.10 | 54.75 | 32.98 | 21.15 | 14.27 | 10.06 | 7.34 | 5.53 | 4.28 | 3.38 | 2.73 | 2.24 | 1.87 | 1.58 | 1.35 | 1.17 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.71 | 0.64 |
| -8 | 88.89 | 49.81 | 30.12 | 19.37 | 13.11 | 9.26 | 6.78 | 5.11 | 3.96 | 3.14 | 2.54 | 2.09 | 1.74 | 1.47 | 1.26 | 1.09 | 0.95 | 0.84 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.60 |
| -6 | 80.62 | 45.36 | 27.52 | 17.75 | 12.05 | 8.53 | 6.26 | 4.73 | 3.67 | 2.91 | 2.36 | 1.94 | 1.62 | 1.37 | 1.18 | 1.02 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.57 |
| -4 | 73.18 | 41.34 | 25.17 | 16.29 | 11.08 | 7.86 | 5.78 | 4.38 | 3.40 | 2.71 | 2.19 | 1.81 | 1.51 | 1.28 | 1.10 | 0.95 | 0.84 | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 0.53 |
| 2 | 66.48 | 37.71 | 23.04 | 14.95 | 10.20 | 7.25 | 5.34 | 4.06 | 3.16 | 2.51 | 2.04 | 1.68 | 1.41 | 1.20 | 1.03 | 0.89 | 0.78 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.55 | 0.50 |
| 4 | 60.45 | 34.42 | 21.10 | 13.73 | 9.39 | 6.70 | 4.94 | 3.76 | 2.93 | 2.34 | 1.90 | 1.57 | 1.32 | 1.12 | 0.96 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.47 |
| 6 | 55.01 | 31.44 | 19.34 | 12.63 | 8.66 | 6.19 | 4.58 | 3.49 | 2.72 | 2.18 | 1.77 | 1.47 | 1.23 | 1.05 | 0.90 | 0.78 | 0.69 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.44 |
| 8 | 50.09 | 28.74 | 17.74 | 11.62 | 7.99 | 5.72 | 4.24 | 3.24 | 2.53 | 2.03 | 1.65 | 1.37 | 1.15 | 0.98 | 0.84 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.42 |
| 10 | 45.66 | 26.30 | 16.28 | 10.69 | 7.37 | 5.29 | 3.93 | 3.01 | 2.36 | 1.89 | 1.54 | 1.28 | 1.08 | 0.92 | 0.79 | 0.69 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.39 |
| 12 | 41.65 | 24.08 | 14.96 | 9.85 | 6.81 | 4.90 | 3.65 | 2.79 | 2.19 | 1.76 | 1.44 | 1.19 | 1.01 | 0.86 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.37 |
| 14 | 38.02 | 22.06 | 13.75 | 9.08 | 6.29 | 4.54 | 3.38 | 2.60 | 2.04 | 1.64 | 1.34 | 1.12 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.35 |
| 16 | 34.73 | 20.23 | 12.65 | 8.38 | 5.82 | 4.21 | 3.14 | 2.42 | 1.90 | 1.53 | 1.26 | 1.05 | 0.88 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.33 |
| 18 | 31.75 | 18.56 | 11.65 | 7.74 | 5.39 | 3.90 | 2.92 | 2.25 | 1.78 | 1.43 | 1.17 | 0.98 | 0.83 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.31 |
| 20 | 29.05 | 17.05 | 10.73 | 7.15 | 4.99 | 3.62 | 2.72 | 2.10 | 1.66 | 1.34 | 1.10 | 0.92 | 0.78 | 0.67 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.29 |
| 22 | 26.60 | 15.66 | 9.89 | 6.61 | 4.62 | 3.36 | 2.53 | 1.95 | 1.55 | 1.25 | 1.03 | 0.86 | 0.73 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.28 |
| 24 | 24.37 | 14.40 | 9.12 | 6.11 | 4.29 | 3.12 | 2.35 | 1.82 | 1.44 | 1.17 | 0.96 | 0.81 | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.26 |
| 26 | 22.34 | 13.26 | 8.42 | 5.66 | 3.98 | 2.91 | 2.19 | 1.70 | 1.35 | 1.09 | 0.90 | 0.76 | 0.64 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.25 |
| 28 | 20.50 | 12.21 | 7.78 | 5.24 | 3.69 | 2.70 | 2.04 | 1.59 | 1.26 | 1.02 | 0.85 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.23 |
| 30 | 18.82 | 11.25 | 7.19 | 4.85 | 3.43 | 2.52 | 1.91 | 1.48 | 1.18 | 0.96 | 0.79 | 0.67 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.22 |
| 32 | 17.30 | 10.37 | 6.65 | 4.50 | 3.19 | 2.34 | 1.78 | 1.39 | 1.11 | 0.90 | 0.75 | 0.63 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.21 |
| 34 | 15.90 | 9.57 | 6.15 | 4.18 | 2.96 | 2.18 | 1.66 | 1.30 | 1.04 | 0.84 | 0.70 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.20 |
| 36 | 14.63 | 8.83 | 5.70 | 3.88 | 2.76 | 2.04 | 1.55 | 1.21 | 0.97 | 0.79 | 0.66 | 0.55 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| 38 | 13.47 | 8.16 | 5.28 | 3.60 | 2.57 | 1.90 | 1.45 | 1.14 | 0.91 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| 40 | 12.41 | 7.54 | 4.89 | 3.35 | 2.39 | 1.77 | 1.36 | 1.06 | 0.85 | 0.70 | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.17 |
| 42 | 11.44 | 6.98 | 4.54 | 3.11 | 2.23 | 1.66 | 1.27 | 1.00 | 0.80 | 0.66 | 0.55 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| 44 | 10.56 | 6.46 | 4.21 | 2.90 | 2.08 | 1.55 | 1.19 | 0.93 | 0.75 | 0.62 | 0.52 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.15 |
| 46 | 9.74 | 5.98 | 3.91 | 2.70 | 1.94 | 1.45 | 1.11 | 0.88 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.14 |
| 48 | 9.00 | 5.54 | 3.64 | 2.51 | 1.81 | 1.35 | 1.04 | 0.82 | 0.66 | 0.55 | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.14 |
| 50 | 8.32 | 5.14 | 3.38 | 2.34 | 1.69 | 1.27 | 0.98 | 0.77 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.13 |
| 52 | 7.69 | 4.77 | 3.15 | 2.19 | 1.58 | 1.19 | 0.92 | 0.73 | 0.59 | 0.48 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.12 |
| 54 | 7.12 | 4.43 | 2.93 | 2.04 | 1.48 | 1.11 | 0.86 | 0.68 | 0.55 | 0.46 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.12 |
| 56 | 6.59 | 4.11 | 2.73 | 1.90 | 1.38 | 1.04 | 0.81 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 |
| 58 | 6.11 | 3.82 | 2.54 | 1.78 | 1.30 | 0.98 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 |
| 60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

AtmoProbe Dew Point Nernst Equation:

$$DP(C) = (5422.18 / (14.398 + 2.2558 \log T - (28664.5 / T) - 2.3026 \log \%H + (23.215 (mV) / T))) - 273.16$$

Reference: H₂+H₂O= 40.0%